

Table:
Inclusion of inhalers on the WHO Essential Medicines List (EML) in National EML and National Reimbursement Lists (NRL), by country, in 99 Global Asthma Network countries, 2014.

No	Not on list
Yes	Included on list
n/a	No list

High-income Countries

Low- and Middle-Income Countries

	Beclometasone 50 µg		Beclometasone 100 µg		Budesonide 100 µg		Budesonide 200 µg		Salbutamol 100 µg	
	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL
Australia	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
Austria	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Belgium	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Canada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Channel Islands	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chile	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Croatia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Cyprus	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
Denmark	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Faroe Islands	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
France	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
French Polynesia	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Germany	n/a	yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Hong Kong	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Ireland	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
Israel	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Japan	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a
Korea, South	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a
Kuwait	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Latvia	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Malta	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Netherlands	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
New Caledonia	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
New Zealand	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
Norway	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes
Oman	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Poland	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Portugal	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Reunion Island	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Russia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Saudi Arabia	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a
Singapore	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Spain	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Trinidad and Tobago	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
United Kingdom	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
United States	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Uruguay	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Vatican City	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Albania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Algeria	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Argentina	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Belarus	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Benin	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a
Bosnia and Herzegovina	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Brasil	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Cameroon	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a
China	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes

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	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL	EML	NRL
Colombia	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Congo Dem Rep	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Costa Rica	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Ecuador	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Egypt	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Gambia	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a
Ghana	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Grenada	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Hungary	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
India	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Indonesia	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Iran	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jamaica	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jordan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Kenya	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a
Kosovo	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Lao PDR	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Macedonia	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malawi	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Malaysia	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a
Mexico	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mongolia	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Nicaragua	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Nigeria	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Pakistan	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a
Palestine	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a
Panama	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Philippines	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Romania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Samoa	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Senegal	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Serbia	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sri Lanka	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Sudan	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Syrian Arab Republic	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Taiwan	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Thailand	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Togo	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Tokelau	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Tonga	No	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Tunisia	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Turkey	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	Yes
Tuvalu	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Uganda	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Vietnam	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Zambia	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Zimbabwe	Yes	n/a	Yes	n/a	No	n/a	No	n/a	Yes	n/a
Total (Yes) n=99	49	50	42	46	24	31	33	42	68	64
Total (Yes) %	49%	51%	42%	46%	24%	31%	33%	42%	69%	65%